# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, DC 20549

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# FORM 8-K

# **CURRENT REPORT**

# Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): May 4, 2015

# KADANT INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

Delaware	1-11406	52-1762325
(State or Other Jurisdiction	(Commission File Number)	(IRS Employer
of Incorporation)		Identification No.)
One Technology Park Drive		
Westford, Massachusetts		01886
(Address of Principal Executi	ive Offices)	(Zip Code)
	(978) 776-2000	
	Registrant's telephone number, including area code	
	Not Applicable	
	(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)	)
Check the appropriate box be any of the following provision	clow if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filings:	g obligation of the registrant under
☐ Written communication	ns pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)	
☐ Soliciting material pure	suant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)	
☐ Pre-commencement con	mmunications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14	d-2(b))
☐ Pre-commencement con	mmunications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e	e-4(c))

### KADANT INC.

# Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On May 4, 2015, Kadant Inc. (the "Company") announced its financial results for the fiscal quarter ended April 4, 2015. The full text of the press release issued in connection with the announcement is furnished as Exhibit 99 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information in this Form 8-K (including Exhibit 99) shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

### Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibit

The following exhibit relating to Item 2.02 shall be deemed to be furnished and not filed.

Exhibit	
No.	Description of Exhibit
99	Press Release issued by the Company on May 4, 2015.

### KADANT INC.

# **SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

KADANT INC.

Date: May 4, 2015 By /s/ Thomas M. O'Brien

Thomas M. O'Brien Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

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NEWS
KADANT
AN ACCENT ON INNOVATION
One Technology Park Drive
Westford, MA 01886

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# Kadant Reports 2015 First Quarter Results Achieves Record Parts and Consumables Revenue and Bookings

WESTFORD, Mass., May 4, 2015 - Kadant Inc. (NYSE:KAI) reported its financial results for the first quarter ended April 4, 2015.

### First Quarter 2015 Financial Highlights

- GAAP diluted earnings per share (EPS) from continuing operations increased 38% to \$0.62 in the first quarter of 2015 compared to \$0.45 in the first quarter of 2014. The first quarter of 2015 included a \$0.04 unfavorable effect of foreign currency translation compared to the first quarter of 2014. Guidance was \$0.57 to \$0.59.
- Net income from continuing operations increased 35% to \$7 million in the first quarter of 2015 compared to \$5 million in the first quarter of 2014
- · Adjusted diluted EPS increased 5% to \$0.63 in the first quarter of 2015 compared to \$0.60 in the first quarter of 2014.
- Revenue decreased 1% to \$92 million in the first quarter of 2015 compared to \$93 million in the first quarter of 2014, including an \$8 million, or 8%, decrease from the unfavorable effects of foreign currency translation and a \$2 million, or 2%, increase from acquisitions. Excluding acquisitions and the foreign currency translation effect, revenue increased 5% in the first quarter of 2015 compared to the first quarter of 2014.
- Parts and consumables revenue increased 8% to a record \$65 million in the first quarter of 2015, compared to the first quarter of 2014, and represented 71% of total revenue. Excluding a \$6 million unfavorable effect of foreign currency translation, parts and consumables revenue increased 17% compared to the first quarter of 2014.
- Gross margin was 48.1% in the first quarter of 2015, compared to 45.2% in the first quarter of 2014 and was the second highest in the Company's history.
- Operating income increased 36% to \$10 million in the first quarter of 2015 compared to the first quarter of 2014 and represented 11.2% of revenue.
- Bookings decreased 6% to \$108 million in the first quarter of 2015 compared to \$115 million in the first quarter of 2014, including a \$9 million, or 8%, decrease from the unfavorable effects of foreign currency translation and a \$2 million, or 2%, increase from acquisitions. Excluding acquisitions and the foreign currency translation effect, bookings were flat in the first quarter of 2015 compared to the first quarter of 2014. Book-to-bill ratio was 1.17.
- Parts and consumables bookings were a record \$68 million in the first quarter of 2015, increasing 4% compared to the first quarter of 2014. Excluding a \$6 million unfavorable effect of foreign

currency translation, parts and consumables bookings increased 13% compared to the first guarter of 2014.

- Backlog was a record \$136 million at the end of the first quarter of 2015.
- Quarterly dividend increased from \$0.15 to \$0.17 per share in March 2015.

Note: Adjusted diluted EPS and adjusted EBITDA are non-GAAP financial measures that exclude certain items as detailed later in this press release under the heading "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and in the reconciliation tables below.

### **Management Commentary**

"We had a solid first quarter of 2015 with a record backlog, strong bookings, and excellent gross margin along with better-than-expected earnings per share performance," said Jonathan W. Painter, president and chief executive officer of Kadant Inc. "Our diluted earnings per share from continuing operations was \$0.62 in the first quarter of 2015 which exceeded our guidance of \$0.57 to \$0.59. Our operating margin increased to 11.2 percent in the first quarter of 2015 compared to 8.2 percent in the first quarter of 2014.

"Revenue of \$92 million in the first quarter of 2015 was down one percent compared to the first quarter of 2014 and was significantly impacted by the effect of foreign currency translation. Excluding the effects of foreign currency translation and acquisitions, our internal revenue growth was five percent in the first quarter of 2015. Our parts and consumables revenue was a record \$65 million in the first quarter of 2015 and made up 71 percent of our total revenue."

### First Quarter 2015

Kadant reported revenue of \$92.3 million in the first quarter of 2015, a decrease of \$1.1 million, or one percent, compared with \$93.4 million in the first quarter of 2014. Revenue for the first quarter of 2015 included \$1.8 million from acquisitions and a \$7.6 million decrease from foreign currency translation compared to the first quarter of 2014. Operating income from continuing operations increased 36 percent to \$10.4 million in the first quarter of 2015 compared to \$7.6 million in the first quarter of 2014. Operating income included \$0.1 million of expense related to acquired inventory and backlog and \$0.1 million of restructuring costs in the first quarter of 2015 compared to \$2.0 million of expense related to acquired inventory and backlog and \$0.3 million of restructuring costs in the first quarter of 2014. Adjusted operating income, a non-GAAP measure, was \$10.6 million in the first quarter of 2015 compared to \$10.0 million in the first quarter of 2014.

Net income from continuing operations was \$6.8 million in the first quarter of 2015, or \$0.62 per diluted share, compared to \$5.1 million, or \$0.45 per diluted share, in the first quarter of 2014. Net income from continuing operations in the first quarter of 2015 included a \$0.1 million, or \$0.01 per diluted share, after-tax restructuring costs. Net income from continuing operations in the first quarter of 2014 included after-tax restructuring costs of \$0.2 million, or \$0.02 per diluted share, and after-tax expense of \$1.5 million, or \$0.13 per diluted share, related to acquired inventory and backlog. Adjusted net income, a non-GAAP measure, was \$7.0 million, or \$0.63 per diluted share, in the first quarter of 2015 compared to \$6.8 million, or \$0.60 per diluted share, in the first quarter of 2014.

Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS	Apr. 4		Mar. 29	
Reconciliation (non-GAAP)	(\$ in millions)	Diluted EPS	(\$ in millions)	Diluted EPS
Income and Diluted EPS from continuing operations, as reported	\$ 6.8	\$ 0.62	\$ 5.1	\$ 0.45
Adjustments for the following:				
Amortization of acquired backlog and profit in inventory, net of tax	0.1	_	1.5	0.13
Restructuring costs, net of tax	0.1	0.01	0.2	0.02
Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS	\$ 7.0	\$ 0.63	\$ 6.8	\$ 0.60

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#### Guidance

"Our solid start to 2015 and record backlog has positioned us well for another good year," Mr. Painter continued. "We anticipate that a higher gross margin will outweigh the negative impact of foreign currency translation on our diluted EPS for the full year and we are maintaining our guidance for GAAP diluted EPS from continuing operations of \$3.05 to \$3.15. However, we are lowering our full year revenue guidance due entirely to the negative effects of foreign currency translation and we now expect revenue of \$403 to \$410 million, revised from our previous guidance of \$413 to \$423 million. For the second quarter of 2015, we expect to achieve GAAP diluted EPS from continuing operations of \$0.69 to \$0.71 on revenue of \$95 to \$97 million."

### **Conference Call**

Kadant will hold a webcast with a slide presentation for investors on Tuesday, May 5, 2015, at 11 a.m. eastern time to discuss its first quarter performance, as well as future expectations. To access the webcast, including the slideshow and accompanying audio, go to <a href="https://www.kadant.com">www.kadant.com</a> and click on "Investors". To listen to the webcast via teleconference, call 877-703-6107 within the U.S., or +1-857-244-7306 outside the U.S. and reference participant passcode 83375884. Prior to the call, our earnings release and the slides used in the webcast presentation will be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and will be available at www.sec.gov. An archive of the webcast presentation will be available on our Web site until June 5, 2015.

Shortly after the webcast, Kadant will post its updated general investor presentation incorporating the first quarter results on its Web site at www.kadant.com under the "Investors" section.

### Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to the financial measures prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), we use certain non-GAAP financial measures, including increases or decreases in revenue excluding acquisitions and the effect of foreign currency translation, adjusted operating income, adjusted net income, adjusted diluted EPS, earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization (EBITDA) and adjusted EBITDA.

We believe that these non-GAAP financial measures, when taken together with the corresponding GAAP financial measures, provide meaningful supplemental information regarding our performance by excluding certain items that may not be indicative of our core business, operating results, or future outlook. We believe that the inclusion of such measures helps investors to gain an understanding of our underlying operating performance and future prospects, consistent with how management measures and forecasts our performance, especially when comparing such results to previous periods or forecasts and to the performance of our competitors. Such measures are also used by us in our financial and operating decision-making and for compensation purposes. We also believe this information is responsive to investors' requests and gives them an additional measure of our performance.

The non-GAAP financial measures included in this press release are not meant to be considered superior to or a substitute for the results of operations prepared in accordance with GAAP. In addition, the non-GAAP financial measures included in this press release have limitations associated with their use as compared to the most directly comparable GAAP measures, in that they may be different from, and therefore not comparable to, similar measures used by other companies.

Revenue included \$1.8 million from acquisitions and \$7.6 million of unfavorable foreign currency translation effects in the first quarter of 2015. We present increases or decreases in revenue excluding the effects of acquisitions and foreign currency translation to provide investors insight into underlying revenue trends.

Adjusted operating income, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income, and adjusted diluted EPS exclude restructuring costs and expense related to acquired inventory and backlog. These items are excluded as they are not indicative of our core operating results and are not comparable to other periods, which have differing levels of incremental costs or other income or none at all.

Adjusted operating income and adjusted EBITDA exclude:

- · Pre-tax restructuring costs of \$0.1 million and \$0.3 million in the first quarter of 2015 and 2014, respectively.
- Pre-tax expense related to acquired inventory and backlog of \$0.1 million and \$2.0 million in the first quarter of 2015 and 2014, respectively.

Adjusted net income and adjusted diluted EPS exclude:

- After-tax restructuring costs of \$0.1 million in the first quarter of 2015 and \$0.2 million (\$0.3 million net of tax of \$0.1 million) in first quarter of 2014.
- After-tax expense related to acquired inventory and backlog of \$0.1 million in the first quarter of 2015 and \$1.5 million (\$2.0 million net of tax of \$0.5 million) in the first quarter of 2014.

Reconciliations of the non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures are set forth in this press release.

# Financial Highlights (unaudited)

(In thousands, except per share amounts and percentages)

		Three Mo	onths Ende	d
Consolidated Statement of Income	Ap	ril 4, 2015	Mar	ch 29, 2014
D	Φ.	02.251	0	02.267
Revenues	\$	92,251	\$	93,367
Costs and Operating Expenses:				
Cost of revenues		47,914		51,187
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		32,222		32,482
Research and development expenses		1,660		1,749
Restructuring costs		84		328
		81,880		85,746
Operating Income		10,371		7,621
Interest Income		53		222
Interest Expense		(231)		(306)
Income from Continuing Operations Before Provision				
for Income Taxes		10,193		7,537
Provision for Income Taxes		3,268		2,352
Income from Continuing Operations		6,925		5,185
Income (Loss) from Discontinued Operation, Net of Tax		65		(5)
Net Income		6,990		5,180
Net Income Attributable to Noncontrolling Interest		(93)		(127)
Net Income Attributable to Kadant	\$	6,897	\$	5,053
Amounts Attributable to Kadant:				
Income from Continuing Operations	\$	6,832	\$	5,058
Income (Loss) from Discontinued Operation, Net of Tax		65		(5)
Net Income Attributable to Kadant	\$	6,897	\$	5,053
Earnings per Share from Continuing Operations				
Attributable to Kadant:				
Basic	\$	0.63	\$	0.45
Diluted	\$	0.62	\$	0.45
Earnings per Share Attributable to Kadant:				
Basic	\$	0.63	\$	0.45
Diluted	\$	0.62	\$	0.45
Weighted Average Shares:				
Basic		10,892		11,132
Diluted		11,086		11,314
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

							I	ncrease
							(E	Decrease)
							Exclu	iding Effect
		Three Mo	onths Ende	ed		Increase		Currency
Revenues by Product Line	Aı	oril 4, 2015	Mar	rch 29, 2014	(1	Decrease)	Trans	slation (a,b)
Stock-Preparation	\$	30,646	\$	26,174	\$	4,472	\$	6,467
Doctoring, Cleaning, & Filtration		27,286		27,009		277		2,535
Fluid-Handling		22,723		25,001		(2,278)		93
Papermaking Systems		80,655		78,184		2,471		9,095
Wood Processing Systems		7,772		11,273		(3,501)		(2,510)
Fiber-Based Products		3,824		3,910		(86)		(86)
	\$	92,251	\$	93,367	\$	(1,116)	\$	6,499
							(E	ncrease Decrease) uding Effect
		Three Mo	onths Ende	ed		Increase	of	Currency
Sequential Revenues by Product Line	Aı	oril 4, 2015	Ja	n. 3, 2015	(1	Decrease)	Trans	slation (a,b)
Stock-Preparation	\$	30,646	\$	33,828	\$	(3,182)	\$	(2,201)
Doctoring, Cleaning, & Filtration		27,286		30,497		(3,211)		(2,042)
Fluid-Handling		22,723		25,346		(2,623)		(1,381)
Papermaking Systems		80,655	·	89,671	·	(9,016)		(5,624)
Wood Processing Systems		7,772		12,057		(4,285)		(3,564)
Fiber-Based Products		3,824		3,478		346		346
	\$	92,251	\$	105,206	\$	(12,955)	\$	(8,842)
							(E	ncrease Decrease) ading Effect
		Three Mo	onths Ende	ed		Increase	of	Currency
Revenues by Geography (c)	Aj	oril 4, 2015	Mai	rch 29, 2014	(]	Decrease)	Trans	slation (a,b)
North America	•	57.001	•	53 542	•	3 5/10	•	5 266

							LACIU	ding Litect
		Three Mo	onths Ende	d	I	ncrease	of 0	Currency
Revenues by Geography (c)	Ap	ril 4, 2015	Mare	ch 29, 2014	(E	Decrease)	Trans	slation (a,b)
North America	\$	57,091	\$	53,542	\$	3,549	\$	5,266
Europe		16,256		20,489		(4,233)		(459)
Asia		13,130		10,168		2,962		4,042
Rest of World		5,774		9,168		(3,394)		(2,350)
	\$	92,251	\$	93,367	\$	(1,116)	\$	6,499

							Exch	iding Effect
		Three M	onths Ende	d		Increase	of	Currency
Sequential Revenues by Geography (c)	Ap	ril 4, 2015	Ja	n. 3, 2015	(	Decrease)	Tran	slation (a,b)
North America	\$	57,091	\$	54,755	\$	2,336	\$	3,459
Europe		16,256		24,741		(8,485)		(6,612)
Asia		13,130		16,855		(3,725)		(3,209)
Rest of World		5,774		8,855		(3,081)		(2,480)
	\$	92,251	\$	105,206	\$	(12,955)	\$	(8,842)

Increase (Decrease)

Increase (Decrease) Excluding Effect

	Three Mo	onths End	led	l	ncrease	of	Currency
A	April 4, 2015		March 29, 2014		(Decrease)		nslation (a)
\$	44,343	\$	43,823	\$	520	\$	3,023
	27,048		32,269		(5,221)		(3,061)
	26,092		27,874		(1,782)		1,147
	97,483		103,966		(6,483)		1,109
	7,990		7,804		186		1,205
	2,524		2,935		(411)		(411)
\$	107,997	\$	114,705	\$	(6,708)	\$	1,903
		April 4, 2015  \$ 44,343	April 4, 2015 Ma  \$ 44,343 \$ 27,048 26,092 97,483 7,990 2,524	\$ 44,343 \$ 43,823 27,048 32,269 26,092 27,874 97,483 103,966 7,990 7,804 2,524 2,935	April 4, 2015 March 29, 2014 (E	April 4, 2015         March 29, 2014         (Decrease)           \$ 44,343         \$ 43,823         \$ 520           27,048         32,269         (5,221)           26,092         27,874         (1,782)           97,483         103,966         (6,483)           7,990         7,804         186           2,524         2,935         (411)	April 4, 2015         March 29, 2014         (Decrease)         Transfer           \$ 44,343         \$ 43,823         \$ 520         \$           27,048         32,269         (5,221)           26,092         27,874         (1,782)           97,483         103,966         (6,483)           7,990         7,804         186           2,524         2,935         (411)

		Three Mo	nths Ende	d
<b>Business Segment Information</b>	Ap	oril 4, 2015	Mar	rch 29, 2014
Gross Profit Margin:		_		
Papermaking Systems		47.5%		47.5%
Other		52.1%		33.0%
		48.1%		45.2%
Operating Income:				
Papermaking Systems	\$	12,283	\$	9,410
Corporate and Other		(1,912)		(1,789)
	\$	10,371	\$	7,621
Adjusted Operating Income (f):				
Papermaking Systems	\$	12,506	\$	9,799
Corporate and Other		(1,912)		161
	\$	10,594	\$	9,960
Capital Expenditures from Continuing Operations:				
Papermaking Systems	\$	952	\$	517
Corporate and Other		264		22
	\$	1,216	\$	539

		Three Mo	onths End	ed
Cash Flow and Other Data from Continuing Operations	A	pril 4, 2015	Ma	rch 29, 2014
Cash (Used in) Provided by Operations	\$	(4,523)	\$	6,202
Depreciation and Amortization Expense		2,910		3,045
Balance Sheet Data	A	pril 4, 2015	Ja	nn. 3, 2015
Assets				
Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Restricted Cash	\$	43,211	\$	45,793
Accounts Receivable, net		61,024		58,508
Inventories		60,644		55,223
Unbilled Contract Costs and Fees		3,238		5,436
Other Current Assets		20,032		18,714
Property, Plant and Equipment, net		43,451		44,965
Intangible Assets		43,256		46,954
Goodwill		121,457		127,882
Other Assets		10,818		10,272
	\$	407,131	\$	413,747
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity				
Accounts Payable	\$	26,484	\$	27,233
Short- and Long-term Debt		30,750		25,861
Other Liabilities		91,630		95,194
Total Liabilities		148,864		148,288
Stockholders' Equity		258,267		265,459
	\$	407,131	\$	413,747

Adjusted Operating Income and Adjusted EBITDA		Three Months Ended			
Reconciliation	Apı	ril 4, 2015	Marc	ch 29, 2014	
Consolidated					
Net Income Attributable to Kadant	\$	6,897	\$	5,053	
Net Income Attributable to Noncontrolling Interest		93		127	
(Income) Loss from Discontinued Operation, Net of Tax		(65)		5	
Provision for Income Taxes		3,268		2,352	
Interest Expense, net		178		84	
Operating Income		10,371		7,621	
Restructuring Costs		84		328	
Acquired Backlog Amortization (d)		91		316	
Acquired Profit in Inventory (e)		48		1,695	
Adjusted Operating Income (b)		10,594		9,960	
Depreciation and Amortization		2,819		2,729	
Adjusted EBITDA (b)	\$	13,413	\$	12,689	
Papermaking Systems					
Operating Income	\$	12,283	\$	9,410	
Restructuring Costs		84		328	
Acquired Backlog Amortization (d)		91		_	
Acquired Profit in Inventory (e)		48		61	
Adjusted Operating Income (b)		12,506		9,799	
Depreciation and Amortization		2,072		1,961	
Adjusted EBITDA (b)	\$	14,578	\$	11,760	
Corporate and Other					
Operating Loss	\$	(1,912)	\$	(1,789)	
Acquired Backlog Amortization (d)		_		316	
Acquired Profit in Inventory (e)		_		1,634	
Adjusted Operating (Loss) Income (b)		(1,912)		161	
Depreciation and Amortization		747		768	
Adjusted EBITDA (b)	\$	(1,165)	\$	929	

- (a) Represents the increase (decrease) resulting from the conversion of current period amounts reported in local currencies into U.S. dollars at the exchange rate of the prior period compared to the U.S. dollar amount reported in the prior period.
- (b) Represents a non-GAAP financial measure.
- (c) Geographic revenues are attributed to regions based on customer location. Prior period amounts presented for China, South America, and Other have been recast to conform to the current presentation.
- (d) Represents intangible amortization expense associated with acquired backlog.
- (e) Represents expense within cost of revenues associated with acquired profit in inventory.
- (f) See reconciliation to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure under "Adjusted Operating Income and Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation."

### **About Kadant**

Kadant Inc. is a global supplier of high-value, critical components and engineered systems used in process industries worldwide. The Company's products, technologies, and services play an integral role in enhancing process efficiency, optimizing energy utilization, and maximizing productivity in resource-intensive industries. Kadant is based in Westford, Massachusetts, with revenue of \$402 million in fiscal year 2014 and 1,800 employees in 18 countries worldwide. For more information, visit www.kadant.com.

The following constitutes a "Safe Harbor" statement under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995: This press release contains forward-looking statements that involve a number of risks and uncertainties, including forward-looking statements about our expected future financial and operating performance, demand for our products, and economic and industry outlook. Our actual results may differ materially from these forward-looking statements as a result of various important factors, including those set forth under the heading "Risk Factors" in Kadant's annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended January 3, 2015. These include risks and uncertainties relating to adverse changes in global and local economic conditions; the variability and difficulty in accurately predicting revenue from large capital equipment and systems projects; the variability and uncertainties in sales of capital equipment in China; currency fluctuations; our customers' ability to obtain financing for capital equipment projects; changes in government regulations and policies; the oriented strand board market and levels of residential construction activity; development and use of digital media; price increases or shortages of raw materials; dependence on certain suppliers; international sales and operations; disruption in production; our acquisition strategy; our internal growth strategy; competition; soundness of suppliers and customers; our effective tax rate; future restructurings; soundness of financial institutions; our debt obligations; restrictions in our credit agreement; loss of key personnel; reliance on third-party research; protection of patents and proprietary rights; failure of our information systems or breaches of data security; fluctuations in our share price; and anti-takeover provisions. We undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

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